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No. 2312 P. 11/17

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In re Application of: Alexei SHIR et al

Serial No.: 10/535,189 Filed: September 21, 2006

Office Action Mailing Date: December 27, 2007

Examiner: Terra C. Gibbs Group Art Unit: 1635 Attorney Docket: 29770

In the claims:

1 – 71. (Canceled)

- 72. (Withdrawn) A composition-of-matter comprising a double stranded RNA molecule associated with a targeting moiety selected capable of targeting to a specific cell and/or tissue type.
- 73. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, further comprising a nucleic acid carrier.
- 74. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said targeting moiety is non covalently attached to said double-stranded RNA molecule.
- 75. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 73, wherein said targeting moiety is covalently attached to said nucleic acid carrier.
- 76. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 73, wherein said double stranded RNA molecule is non covalently attached to said nucleic acid carrier.
- 77. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 73, wherein said nucleic acid carrier comprises a polymer selected from the group consisting of a polycationic polymer, a non-ionic water-soluble polymer, a polyether polymer and a biocompatible polymer.
- 78. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 77, wherein said polymer is polyethylenimine and/or poly(ethylene glycol).
- 79. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 73, further comprising a compound capable of facilitating degradation of an endosomal membrane.

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- 80. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 79, wherein said compound capable of facilitating degradation of an endosomal membrane is melittin or a melittin derivative.
- 81. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said targeting moiety is a ligand of a surface marker of said specific cell and/or tissue type.
- 82. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 81, wherein said ligand of said surface marker is a biological ligand of said surface marker.
- 83. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said targeting moiety is an antibody or antibody fragment.
- 84. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said targeting moiety is a growth factor.
- 85. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 84, wherein said growth factor is epidermal growth factor.
- 86. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 81, wherein said surface marker is a growth factor receptor and/or a tumor associated antigen.
- 87. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 86, wherein said surface marker is epidermal growth factor receptor.
- 88. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said double stranded RNA molecule comprises a polyinosinic acid strand and/or a polycytidylic acid strand.
 - 89. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said

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double stranded RNA molecule is composed of RNA strands each of which composed of a number of ribonucleotides selected from a range of 10-3,000 ribonucleotides.

- 90. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said specific cell and/or tissue type is associated with a disease and/or is a nervous system cell and/or tissue.
- 91. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 90, wherein said specific cell and/or tissue type is a tumor cell and/or tissue and/or is a glial cell and/or tissue.
- 92. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 91, wherein said specific cell and/or tissue type is a malignant glioma cell and/or tissue.
- 93. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 92, wherein said specific cell and/or tissue type is a glioblastoma cell and/or tissue.
- 94. (Withdrawn) The composition-of-matter of claim 72, wherein said specific cell and/or tissue type is a human cell and/or tissue.
- 95. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and as an active ingredient a composition-of-matter which comprises a double stranded RNA molecule associated with a targeting moiety selected capable of targeting to a specific cell and/or tissue type.
- 96. (Currently Amended) A method of killing a specific target cell and/or tissue, the method comprising exposing the specific target cell and/or tissue to a composition-of-matter comprising
 - (i) a double stranded RNA molecule;
 - (ii) a nucleic acid carrier; and

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(iii) a targeting moiety,

said double stranded RNA molecule being associated with a said nucleic acid carrier, said carrier being associated with said targeting moiety and said targeting moiety selected capable of targeting to the specific target cell and/or tissue, thereby killing the specific target cell and/or tissue.

- 97. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 96, wherein said exposing the specific target cell and/or tissue to said composition-of-matter is effected by administering said composition-of-matter to a vertebrate subject bearing the specific target cell and/or tissue.
- 98. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 97, wherein said administering said composition-of-matter to said vertebrate subject is effected by administering said composition-of-matter to said subject systemically and/or to a central nervous system location of said vertebrate subject.
- 99. (New) The method of claim 96, wherein said composition of matter further comprises melittin.
- 100. (New) The method of claim 96, wherein said targeting moiety is a ligand of a surface marker of said specific cell and/or tissue type.
- 101. (New) The method of claim 100, wherein said ligand of said surface marker is a biological ligand of said surface marker.
- 102. (New) The method of claim 96, wherein said targeting moiety is an antibody or antibody fragment.
- 103. (New) The method of claim 96, wherein said targeting moiety is a growth factor.

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- 104. (New) The method of claim 103, wherein said growth factor is epidermal growth factor.
- 105. (New) The method of claim 100, wherein said surface marker is a growth factor receptor and/or a tumor associated antigen.
- 106. (New) The method of claim 100, wherein said surface marker is epidermal growth factor receptor.
- 107. (New) The method of claim 96, wherein said double stranded RNA molecule comprises a polyinosinic acid strand and/or a polycytidylic acid strand.
- 108. (New) The method of claim 96, wherein said nucleic acid carrier comprises a polymer selected from the group consisting of a polycationic polymer, a non-ionic water soluble polymer, a polyether polymer and a biocompatible polymer.
- 109. (New) The method of claim 108, wherein said polymer is polyethylenimine and/or poly(ethylene glycol).